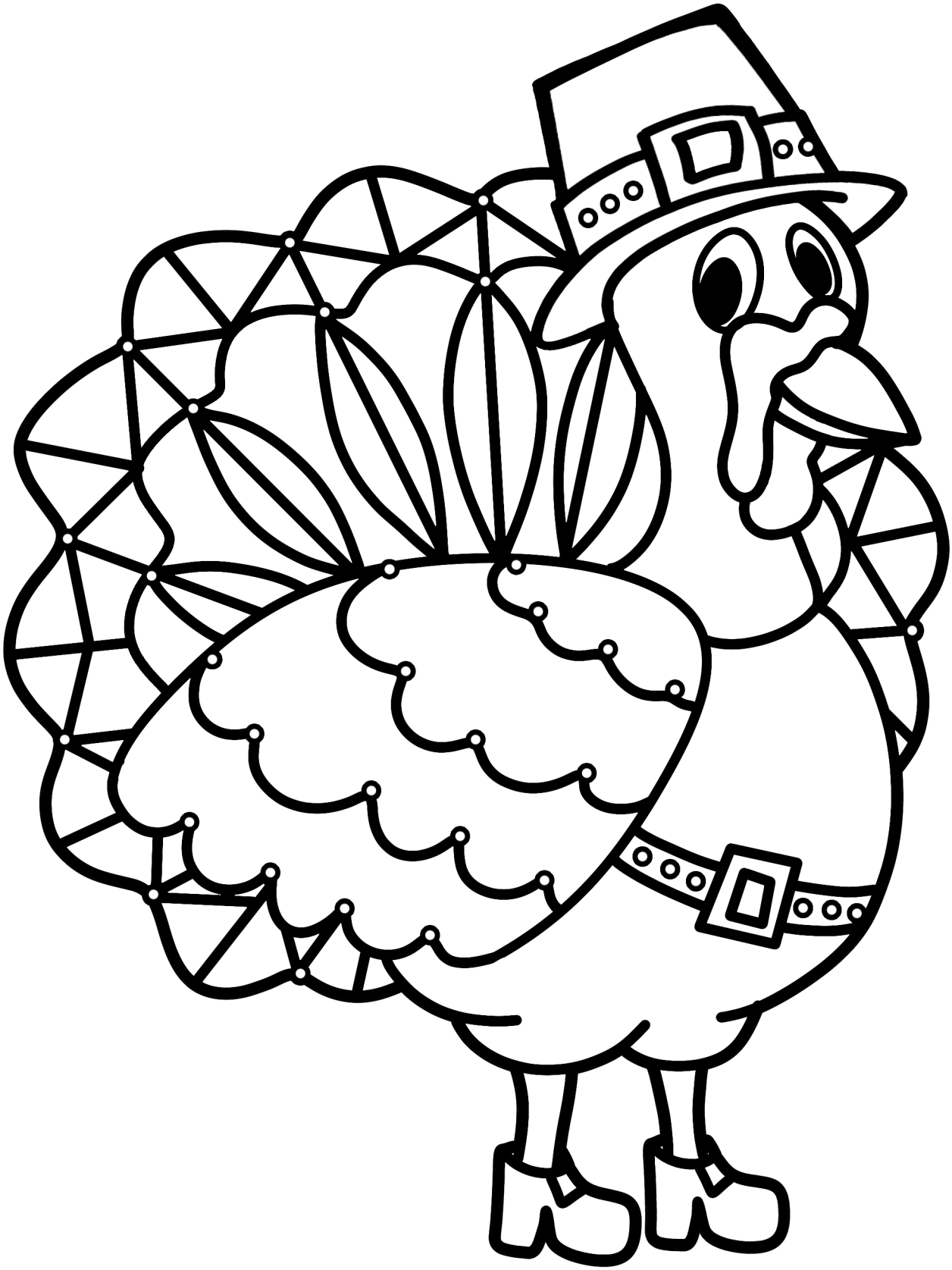


Name

Age